

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
Alexandria Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA )  
 )  
 v. )  
 )  
 BIJAN RAFIEKIAN, )  
 )  
 Defendant. )  
\_\_\_\_\_ )


Case Number 1:18-cr-457-AJT-1

**ORDER**

On May 31, 2019, the Court held a hearing on the United States' Motion *In Limine* to Preclude Defendant from Presenting Evidence or Argument on Advice of Counsel or the Lobbying Disclosure Act [Doc. No. 127] (the "Motion"). Upon consideration of the Motion, the memoranda in support thereof and in opposition thereto, the arguments of counsel at the May 31, 2019 hearing, and for the reasons stated in open court, it is hereby

ORDERED that the United States' Motion *In Limine* to Preclude Defendant from Presenting Evidence or Argument on Advice of Counsel or the Lobbying Disclosure Act [Doc. No. 127] be, and the same hereby is, DENIED without prejudice.

The Clerk is directed to forward copies of this Order to all counsel of record.

  
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s/  
Anthony J. Trenga  
United States District Judge

Alexandria, Virginia  
May 31, 2019